## Message Text

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**ACTION EB-07** 

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 IO-10 ISO-00 FEA-01 AGR-10 CEA-01

CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00 FRB-01 H-02 INR-07 INT-05

L-02 LAB-04 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-02 AID-05 CIEP-02 SS-15

STR-04 TAR-01 TRSE-00 USIA-15 PRS-01 SP-02 OMB-01

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R 111258Z APR 75 FM AMEMBASSY ANKARA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8774 INFO USMISSION GENEVA

**UNCLAS ANKARA 2908** 

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: ETRD, ECIN, TU

SUBJECT: REQUEST FOR U.S. SUPPORT OF TURKISH PROPOSAL AT GATT CONSULTATIONS

1. EMBOFF WAS CALLED TO MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS APRIL 11 TO RECEIVE AIDE-MEMOIRE ASKING U.S. SUPPORT AT UPCOMING GATT CONSULTATIONS FOR GOT REQUEST FOR CONTINUATION OF A WAIVER TO PERMIT MAINTENANCE OF A STAMP DUTY. TEXT OF AIDE-MEMOIRE FOLLOWS: BEGIN QUOTE ON 24TH OR 25TH OF APRIL 1975, CONSULTATIONS WILL BE HELD WITH TURKEY IN GATT, AT THE "COMMITTEE ON BALANCE OF PAYMENTS RESTRICTIONS" UNDER ARTICLE XVIII: 12(B) OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT.

QUOTE THESE CONSULTATIONS, WHICH ARE HELD REGULARLY AT EVERY TWO YEARS, ARE INTENDED TO PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS AMONG THE CONSULTING COUNTRIES ON VARIOUS PROBLEMS AFFECTING THE FREE FLOW OF MULTILATERAL TRADE. QUOTE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS RESTRICTIONS APPLIED BY TURKEY UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE XVIII: 12(B) OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT WILL BE EXPLAINED IN FULL DETAIL, TOGETHER WITH UNCLASSIFIED

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ITS CIRCUMSTANCES IN THE "BASIC DOCUMENT FOR CONSULTATIONS"

TO BE PRESENTED TO ALL MEMBERS OF GATT BY TURKEY.

QUOTE DURING THESE CONSULTATIONS, STAMP DUTY ON IMPORTS
INTO TURKEY IMPOSED BY THE TURKISH LAW NO. 828, AS AMENDED ON
26 DECEMBER 1972. WILL ALSO BE DISCUSSED.

QUOTE AS IT WILL BE RECALLED, THE CONTRACTING PARTIES, BY THEIR DECISION ON 24 AUGUST 1969, WAIVED THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH 1 OF ARTICLE II OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT TO ALLOW THE GOVERNMENT OF TURKEY TO MAINTAIN AS A TEMPORARY MEASURE, THE STAMP DUTY NOT EXCEEDING A SPECIFIED AD VALOREM RATE ON IMPORTS TO TURKEY OF PRODUCTS INCLUDED IN SCHEDULE XXXVII UNTIL 31 DECEMBER 1972,

QUOTE THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT HAD INFORMED THE CONTRACTING PARTIES IN DUE TIME AND PRIOR TO LEGISLATIVE ACTION, ITS INTENTION TO EXTEND THE STAMP DUTY FOR THE PERIOD OF THE THIRD FIVE-YEAR PLAN, THAT IS UNTIL 31 DECEMBER 1977.

QUOTE DURING THE REGULAR CONSULTATIONS WHICH TOOK PLACE ON 1 MAY 1973, THE CONTRACTING PARTIES HAVING EXAMINED THE IMPACTS OF THE STAMP DUTY, HAVE DECIDED TO EXTEND THE WAIVER ON STAMP DUTY UNTIL THE NEXT CONSULTATIONS.

QUOTE AT THE CONSULTATIONS WHICH ARE TO BE HELD SOON, THE EXTENSION OF THE WAIVER UNTIL 31 DECMEBER 1977 WILL BE REQUESTED BY THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT, AS ENVISAGED BEFORE. QUOTE THE STAMP DUTY DOES NOT HAVE ANY RESTRICTIVE EFFECT ON TURKISH IMPORTS. A STUDY OF THE BALANCE OF TRADE OF TURKEY, DURING THE YEARS WHEN THE STAMP DUTY IS IMPOSED, WILL CLEARLY SHOW THAT TURKISH IMPORTS HAVE FAR SURPASSED THE PROGRAMMED AMOUNTS. HOWEVER, THE STAMP DUTY CONTRIBUTES TO EASE INFLATIONARY PRESSURES BY CHANNELLING DOMESTIC DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE PRIORITIES LAID DOWN IN THE DEVELOPMENT PLAN. IT ALSO PROVIDES AN IMPORTANT INCOME SOURCE FOR FINANCING THE THIRD FIVE-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PLAN. DURING THE CONSULTATIONS, TURKISH DELEGATION TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) WILL EXPLAIN IN FULL DETAIL THE IMPACTS OF THE STAMP DUTY ON THE TURKISH ECONOMY TO ALL CONTRACTING PARTIES. QUOTE THE STAMP DUTY RATES, WHICH ARE 9 PERCENT AND 9.5 PERCENT ARE APPLIED TO IMPORTS FROM ALL SOURCES WITHOUT ANY DISCRIMINATION. UNCLASSIFIED

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IN THIS RESPECT, NO DISTINCTION IS MADE BETWEEN THE EEC MEMBERS AND THE OTHER GATT MEMBERS.

QUOTE UNDER THE ABOVE CONSIDERATIONS, THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT WILL HIGHLY APPRECIATE THE SUPPORT OF ITS REQUEST OF A WAIVER TO MAINTAIN THE STAMP DUTY ON IMPORTS UNTIL 31 DECEMBER 1977. END OUOTE

2. COMMENT. GOT EXPECTS NO PARTICULAR PROBLEM IN OBTAINING EXTENSION WAIVER. MFA POINTED OUT THAT WHEN THE LAST WAIVER WAS OBTAINED IN MAY 1973 TURKISH FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES WERE AT \$1,800 MILLION OR ABOUT 12 MONTHS IMPORTS. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES HAVE NOW SLIPPED SHARPLY IN RECENT MONTHS TO \$1,350 MILLION OR ABOUT FOUR MONTHS IMPORTS. PROSPECTS ARE THAT TURKISH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WILL BE UNDER FURTHER PRESSURE IN YEAR AHEAD. EMBASSY RECOMMENDS DEPARTMENT SUPPORT GOT REQUEST FOR EXTENSION OF WAIVER.

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## Message Attributes

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**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: TRADE, NEGOTIATIONS, BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

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